



## **Policy - Reuse of Research Animals**

Reuse of animals is defined as the sequential use of the same animal(s) for unrelated experiments. Federal laws, regulations and policies require application of the three R's (replacement, refinement, reduction) during planning and implementation of animal use in research, training and testing. The method of animal number reduction often leads to consideration of reuse of animals that have undergone one or more experimental procedures. However animal welfare must be considered when considering this choice. Animals which have already been used on a study, especially when the well-being of the animal(s) has been compromised, should not be reused.<sup>1</sup> Examples include, but are not limited to, studies that may result in severe or chronic pain or that cause significant alterations in the animals' ability to maintain normal physiology, or adequately respond to stressors.

Animals may be re-used provided they meet one of the following conditions:

- animals are healthy and previously unused in an experiment,
- animals previously used for breeding and that have undergone no invasive procedures (genotyping is not considered an invasive procedure),
- animals transferred from one protocol to another approved protocol for the purpose of immediate euthanasia by an approved method stated in the protocol,
- animals that have been used for simple experimental procedures but in which no invasive or painful procedures have been performed (e.g. single blood draw or injection),
- with appropriate justification, animals that have undergone an invasive procedure may be reused for training of a non-survival procedure under an approved protocol.

Policy: All transfer of animals between animal use protocols must be specifically approved in advance by a LAR veterinarian. To initiate a request to transfer animals between animal use protocols investigators must complete an Animal Transfer Request Form available at <https://lar.fsu.edu/forms/animal-transfer-request/>. In no case may animals having multiple survival surgeries or painful procedures, either within one protocol or across protocols (ie, one surgery in one protocol, and the second in a different protocol) be reused without prior review and approval by the IACUC. All transfers must be documented.

### **Reference:**

Fentener van Vlissingen, J.M. The re-use of animals for research – a humane endpoint? In Humane endpoints in animal experiments for biomedical research. Pg 145-147.

Silverman, J. One Animal, Two Protocols – An Appropriate Application of the 3 Rs? (2007). 36(3):13-15.

Silverman, J. Collaborative Studies and Animal Reuse. Lab Animal (2008). 37(2):61-63.

<sup>1</sup> Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, pp 5: *“Refinement and reduction goals should be balanced on a case-by-case basis. Principal investigators are strongly discouraged from advocating animal reuse as a reduction strategy, and reduction should not be a rationale for reusing an animal or animals that have already undergone experimental procedures especially if the well-being of the animals would be compromised.”*

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